

I 《オンライン授業についての資料を読み、主張をまとめ論拠を整理する》

解答

問1 ③ 問2 ① 問3 · ③ · ⑤ (※順不同) ①
問4 ④ 問5 ②

You are working on an essay about whether online courses should replace traditional classroom-based learning. You will follow the steps below.

Step 1: Read and understand various viewpoints about online courses.

Step 2: Take a position on replacing traditional classroom-based learning with online courses.

Step 3: Create an outline for an essay using additional sources.

[Step 1] Read various sources

Author A (Salesperson)

The future of education is online learning. With the advancements in technology,

問1 (5) 10 online courses offer flexibility and accessibility that traditional classrooms cannot provide. Students can learn from anywhere, anytime, and at their own pace. They
問1 (4) 11 can also personalize the learning experience to fit their own style. Moreover, as
問3 (3) 15 computer skills become more important in the job market, online courses help students develop the necessary skills to succeed. We should welcome the change to online learning and make the most of the opportunities that it presents.

Author B (Head teacher)

As a teacher, I understand the financial benefits of shifting to online courses. It could help schools save money by reducing the need for physical resources. Simply reducing the school's electricity bill would be a big help for our budget. However, I have concerns about the quality of education students receive in online settings.

問1 (1) 20 Personal feedback and face-to-face interactions are very important for student growth, and without them, the learning experience may not be as effective. Finding
問3 (4) 21 a balance between cost-saving measures and maintaining high educational standards is essential.

Author C (Wheelchair-bound student)

I am a wheelchair-bound student, and I understand the convenience that online courses offer. I use computers regularly in my free time and love the opportunities they provide. However, even though getting around my school's campus can be hard sometimes, I still prefer attending classes in person. Group activities are much better and go a lot more smoothly that way. Also, being at school allows me to meet my friends socially and enjoy the interaction that comes with being in a physical classroom. There is more to education than just studying for tests!

問3 (1) 30
問3 (6) 31

Author D (Parent)

As a parent, I am concerned about my lack of computer skills and how it would affect my ability to help my child with their homework. While I acknowledge that the shift to online classrooms is inevitable, I think it should be done gradually. Perhaps we could start with one day per week dedicated to online learning and gradually increase the frequency as students, parents, and teachers adapt to the new format. Otherwise, it will be difficult for parents and schools to successfully teach the children.

問2 35
問3 (5) 36

語句・表現

L.3 viewpoint 図 観点

L.6 additional 図 追加の

L.6 source 図 出典

L.10 flexibility 図 柔軟性

L.10 accessibility 図
利用しやすさ

L.12 moreover 図 さらに

L.15 make the most of ~
~を最大限に利用する

L.18 physical resource
物的資源

L.19 budget 図 予算

L.21 interaction 図 交流

L.22 growth 図 成長

L.22 effective 図 効果的な

L.23 measures 図 手段

L.23 maintain 図
~を維持する

L.23 standard 図 水準

L.26 convenience 図
利便性

L.34 affect 図
~に影響を与える

L.35 acknowledge 図
~だと認める

L.36 inevitable 図
避けられない

L.37 dedicate A to B
AをBに割り当てる

L.37 gradually 図 徐々に

L.38 adapt 図 順応する

40 Author E (Science teacher)
問1 (2) 41 I firmly believe that face-to-face interaction is essential for learning in any subject, not just science. Students need opportunities to work together and engage in hands-on learning experiences that can't be reproduced in an online environment. That means they need to actually do something, not just read about it or watch it be done. For instance, lab experiments and group projects are critical parts of science education, and without a physical classroom, these experiences may be lost. Online courses should not replace traditional classroom-based learning entirely. We shouldn't throw away years of tradition for the latest trend in education.
問3 (7) 42
問3 (2) 45

[Step 2] Take a position

Your position: Online courses should not replace traditional classroom-based learning.

- Authors and support your position.
- The main argument of the two authors: .

[Step 3] Create an outline using Sources A and B

Outline of your essay:

Replacing traditional classroom-based learning with online courses is not a good idea

Introduction
Although online courses are flexible and accessible, they should not replace traditional classroom-based learning.

Body
Reason 1: [From Step 2]
Reason 2: [Based on Source A]
Reason 3: [Based on Source B]

Conclusion
Maintaining traditional classroom-based learning is essential for students' total educational experience.

Source A
Students need human interaction to feel motivated at school. Socializing and club activities are important for personal growth. They allow students to build confidence and learn teamwork and communication. High school students often feel pressured to do well academically, so having fun with friends helps them relax and focus better in class. In fact, research shows that students who join clubs often have better grades and work harder. Imagine two hard-working students. One of them has a healthy social life outside of his classes. He is on the swimming team. Recently, at the invitation of his school friends, he started building model trains with them after school once a week. The other student mostly studies in online classes. She does not have many chances to talk to her classmates, and she does not get encouraged to try new things. Even if both students work equally as hard, the one with the social life provided by in-person classes is more likely to be successful.

- L.41 firmly 図 堅く
- L.42 engage in ~
~に従事する
- L.43 reproduce 図
~を再現する
- L.45 critical 図
極めて重要な
- L.47 entirely 図 完全に